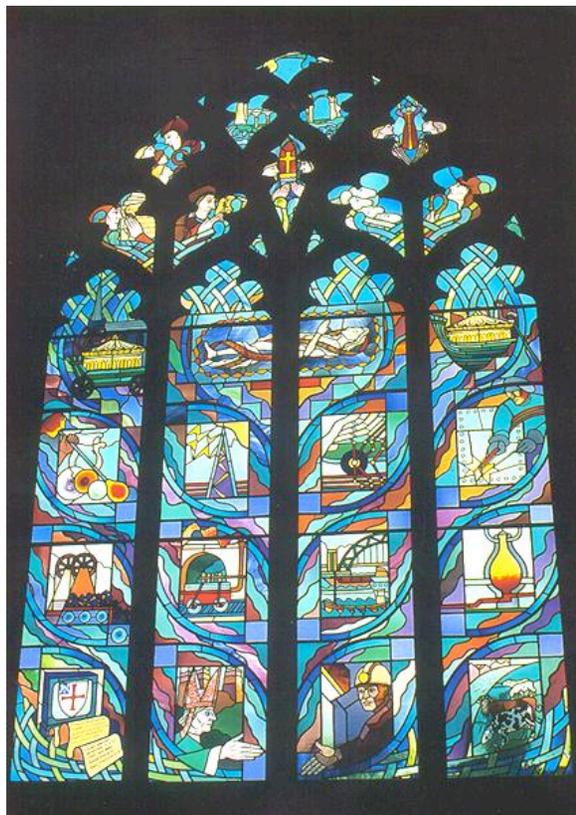


SEARCHES FOR HIGGS BOSONS IN THE MSSM AT CDF



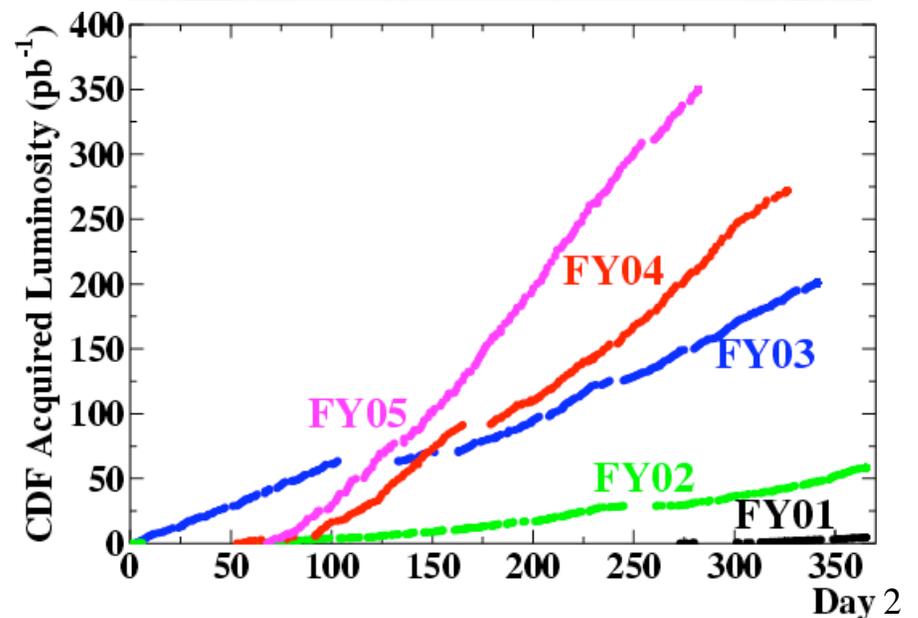
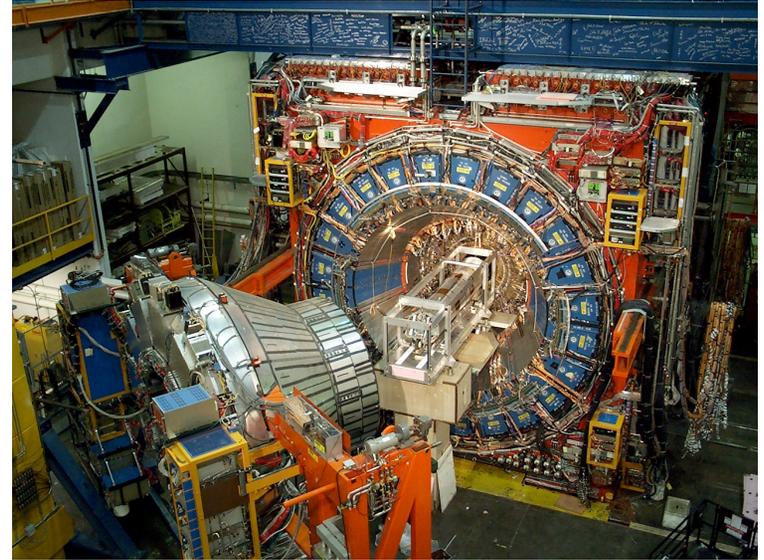
B. Heinemann
University of Liverpool



SUSY'05, Durham, July 2005

THE TEVATRON AND CDF

- Tevatron:
 - pp at $\sqrt{s}=1.96$ TeV
- CDF:
 - Multi-purpose detector
- Luminosity:
 - **1100 pb⁻¹** delivered by Tevatron to CDF
 - **200–300 pb⁻¹** analysed for this talk



HIGGS IN THE MSSM

- **Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model:**

- 2 Higgs-Fields: Parameter $\tan\beta = \langle H_d^0 \rangle / \langle H_u^0 \rangle$
- **5 Higgs bosons: h, H, A, H^\pm**

- **Neutral Higgs Boson:**

- A, H, h : if light decay to bb or $\tau\tau$
- Here: **$\tau\tau$ decay mode**

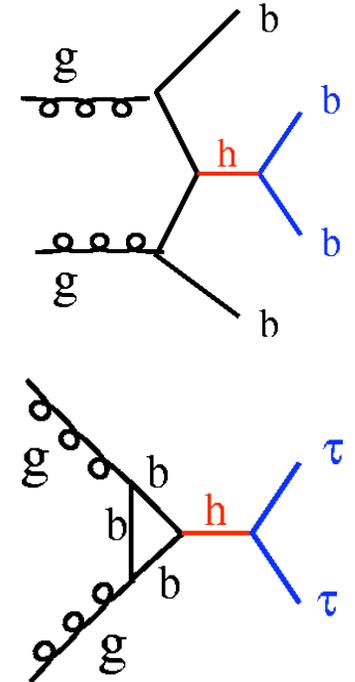
- **Charged Higgs Boson:**

- Search in **top decays: $t \rightarrow H^\pm b$**
- $H^\pm \rightarrow \tau\nu$ or $H^\pm \rightarrow cs$ or $H^\pm \rightarrow Wbb$

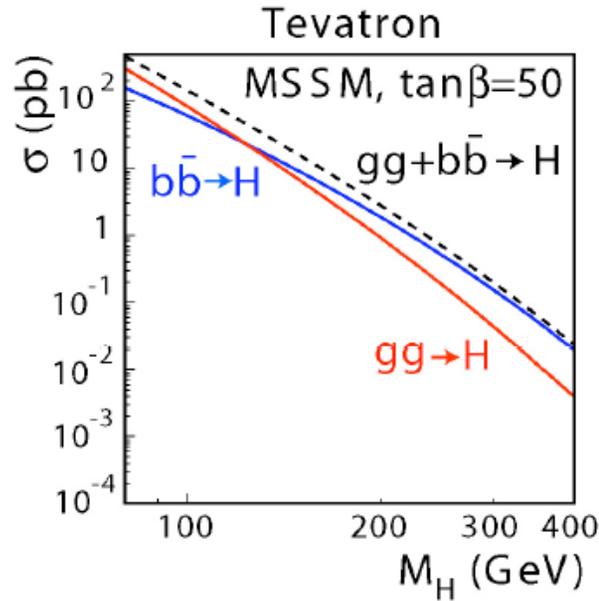
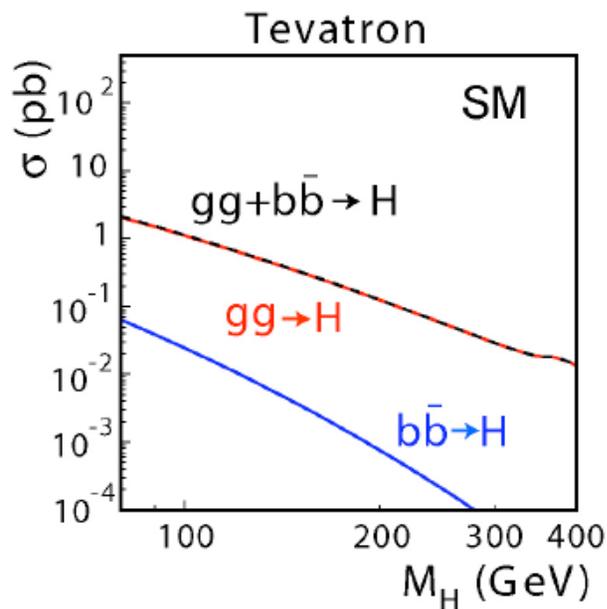
- C. Balazs, J.L.Diaz-Cruz, H.J.He, T.Tait and C.P. Yuan, PRD 59, 055016 (1999)
- M.Carena, S.Mrenna and C.Wagner, PRD 60, 075010 (1999)
- M.Carena, S.Mrenna and C.Wagner, PRD 62, 055008 (2000)

NEUTRAL MSSM HIGGS

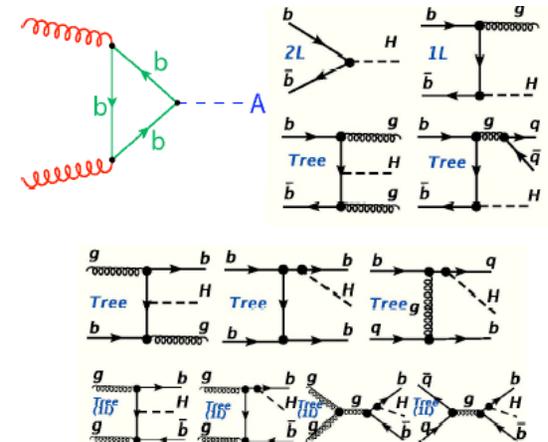
- **High $\tan\beta$:**
 - A degenerate in mass with h or H
 - Cross sections **enhanced with $\tan^2\beta$** due to enhanced coupling to down-type quarks
 - **Decay into either $\tau\tau$ or bb :**
 - $\text{BR}(A \rightarrow \tau\tau) \approx 10\%$, $\text{BR}(A \rightarrow bb) \approx 90\%$
 - Exact values depend on SUSY parameter space
- **Experimentally:**
 - $pp \rightarrow Ab+X \rightarrow bbb+X$
 - **$pp \rightarrow A+X \rightarrow \tau\tau +X$**
- **Production mechanisms:**
 - $gg \rightarrow A$
 - $bb \rightarrow A$



PRODUCTION: SM vs MSSM



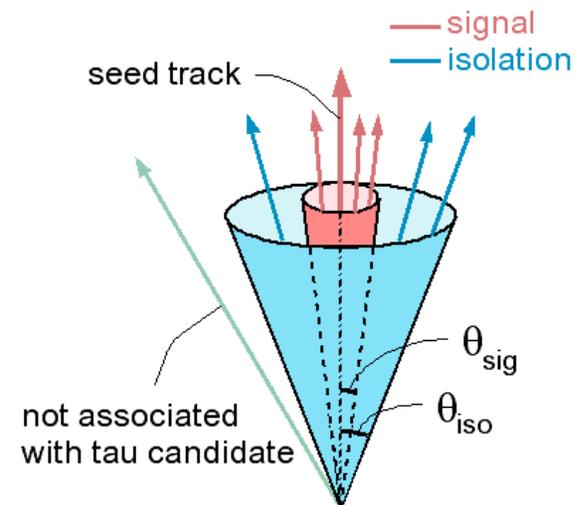
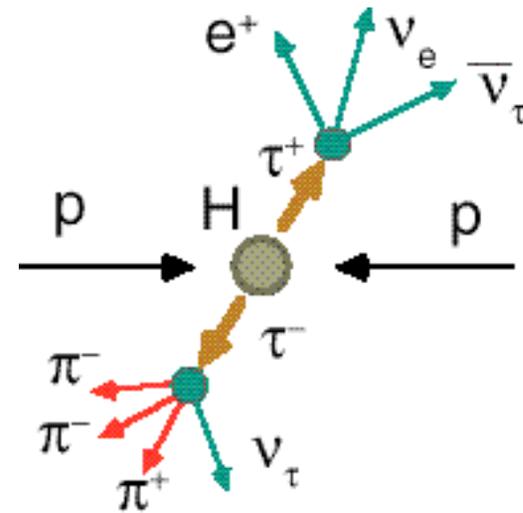
Some diagrams:



- Cross section enhanced w.r.t. SM by $\sim \tan^2\beta$
- Cross sections for $bb \rightarrow \Phi$ and $gg \rightarrow \Phi$ similar:
 - $gg \rightarrow \Phi$
 - Calculated at NLO with HIGLU (M. Spira)
 - $bb \rightarrow \Phi$
 - SM production calculated at NNLO (R. Harlander, W. Kilgore)
 - MSSM Higgs coupling to bb and $\tau\tau$ calculated with FeynHiggs (S. Heinemeyer, W. Hollik, G. Weiglein)

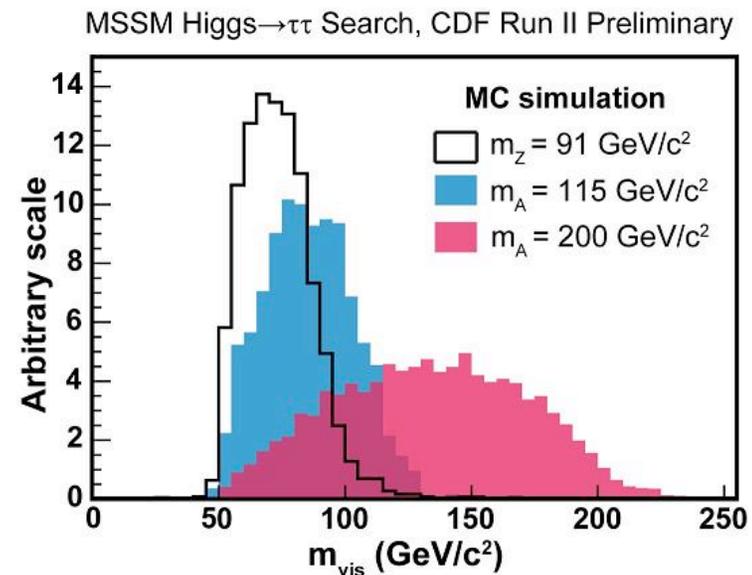
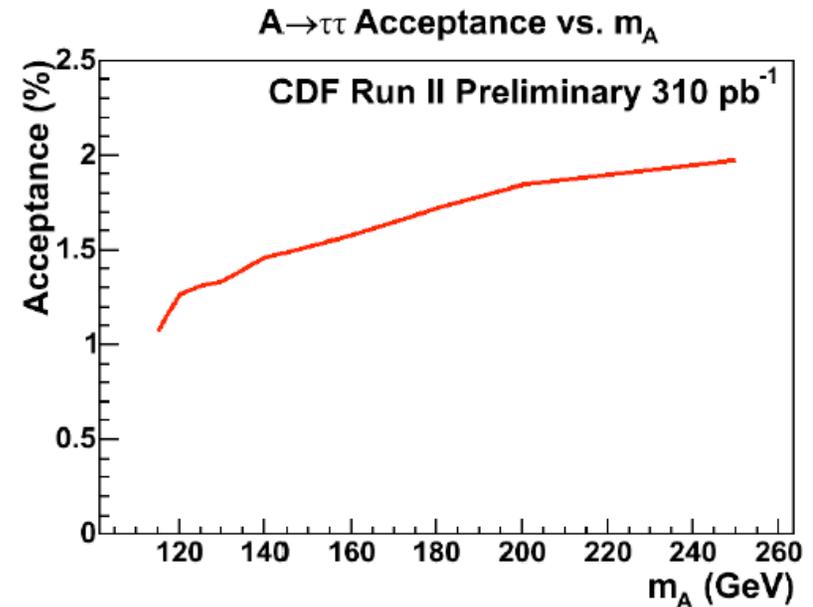
NEUTRAL HIGGS: TAU-SELECTION

- **Select $h \rightarrow \tau \tau$:**
 - One τ decays to e or μ
 - One τ decays to hadrons
- **Trigger:**
 - e or μ with $p_T > 8$ GeV
 - Track with $p_T > 5$ GeV
- **Offline:**
 - e or μ with $p_T > 10$ GeV
 - **Hadronic τ :**
 - Narrow Jet with low multiplicity
 - 1 or 3 tracks in 10 cone
 - No tracks between 10 and 30
 - Low π^0 multiplicity
 - Mass < 1.8 GeV
- **Kinematic cuts against background**



NEUTRAL HIGGS: SELECTION

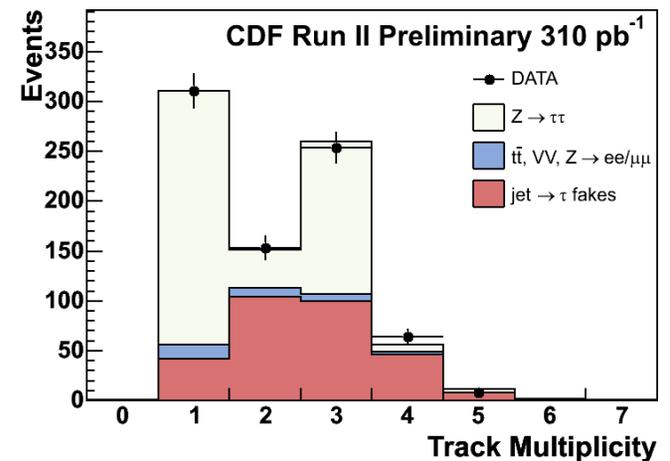
- Acceptance for Higgs about 1–2%
- Main background:
 - Drell–Yan $\tau\tau$
 - Separate kinematically
- No full mass reconstruction possible:
 - Form mass like quantity:
 $m_{\text{vis}} = m(\tau, e/\mu, E_T)$
 - Good separation between signal and background
- Fit mass distribution to maximise sensitivity



NEUTRAL HIGGS: DATA VS SM

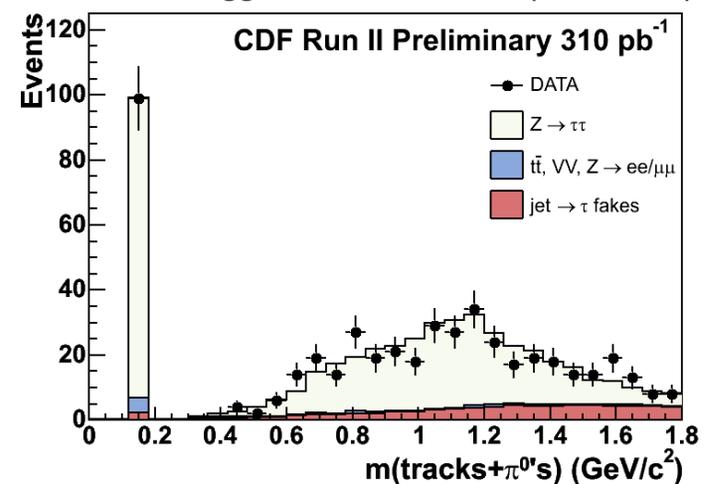
source	$\tau_e\tau_h$	$\tau_\mu\tau_h$	$\tau_e\tau_h + \tau_\mu\tau_h$
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	$217.2 \pm 3.9 \pm 12.7$	$187.3 \pm 3.6 \pm 11.9$	$404.5 \pm 5.3 \pm 23.2$
$Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$	$5.9 \pm 0.5 \pm 0.3$	$8.4 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.5$	$14.3 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.8$
$t\bar{t}, VV$	$1.0 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.1$	$0.9 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.1$	$1.9 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.1$
jet \rightarrow τ fakes	$44.6 \pm 0.1 \pm 8.9$	$30.8 \pm 0.2 \pm 6.2$	$75.4 \pm 0.2 \pm 15.1$
Predicted bg	$268.7 \pm 3.9 \pm 15.5$	$227.3 \pm 3.7 \pm 13.4$	$496.1 \pm 5.4 \pm 27.7$
Observed Events	260	227	487

MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau\tau$ Search, Track Multiplicity

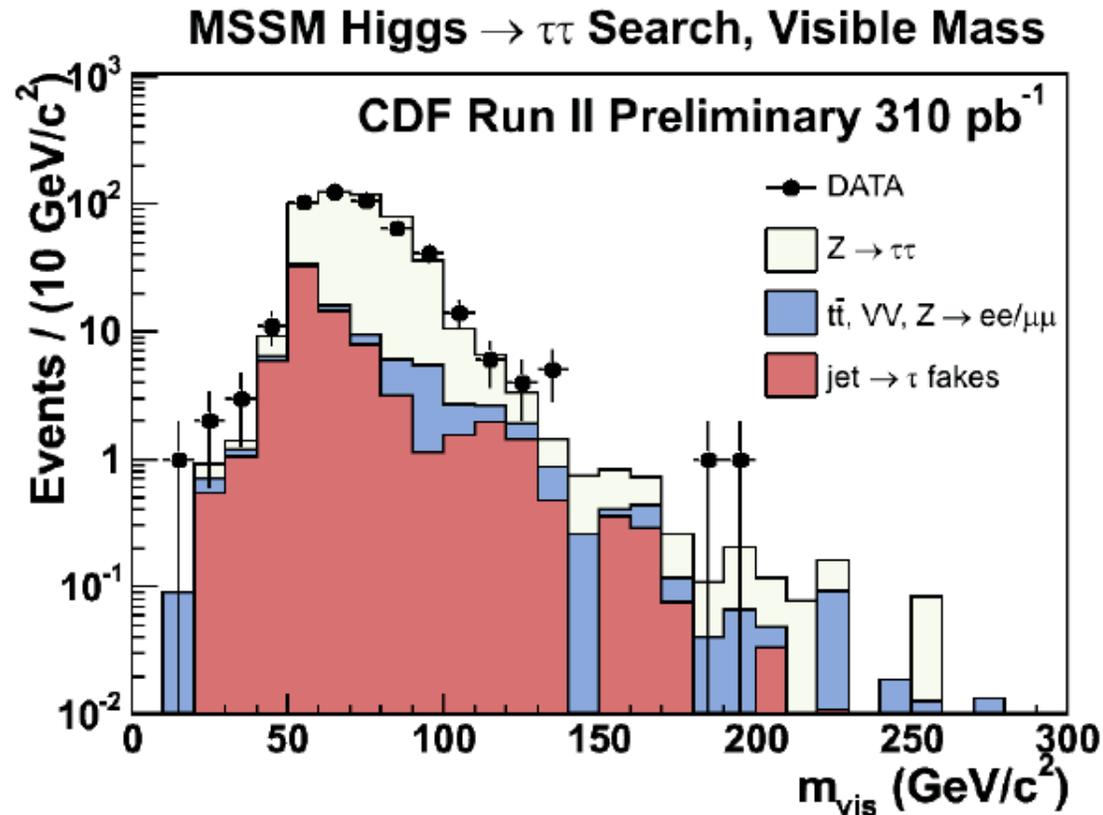


- Good overall agreement of data with Standard Model prediction
- Now let's look at the mass!

MSSM Higgs $\rightarrow \tau\tau$ Search, Mass(tracks+ π^0 's)

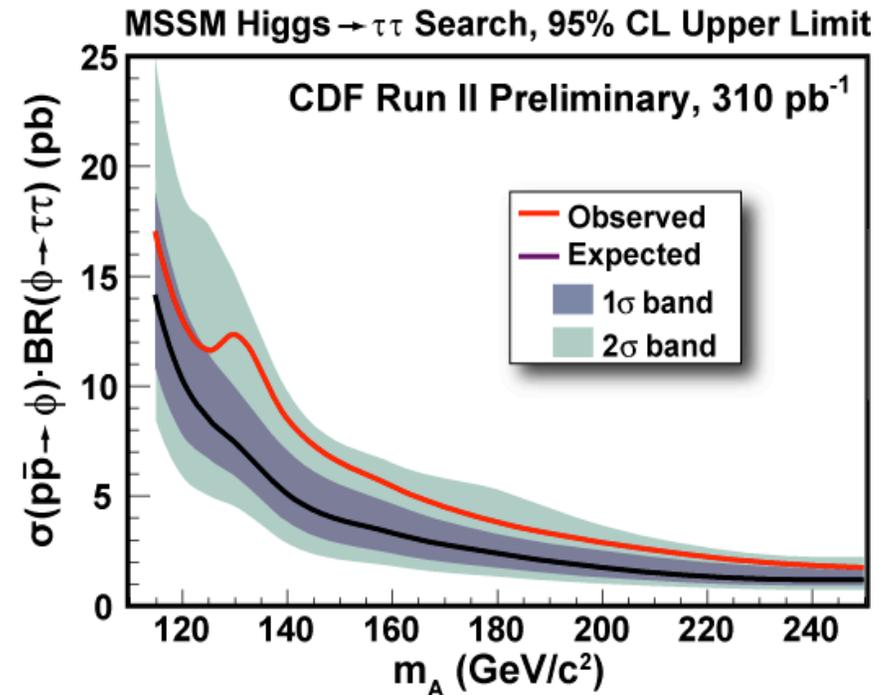
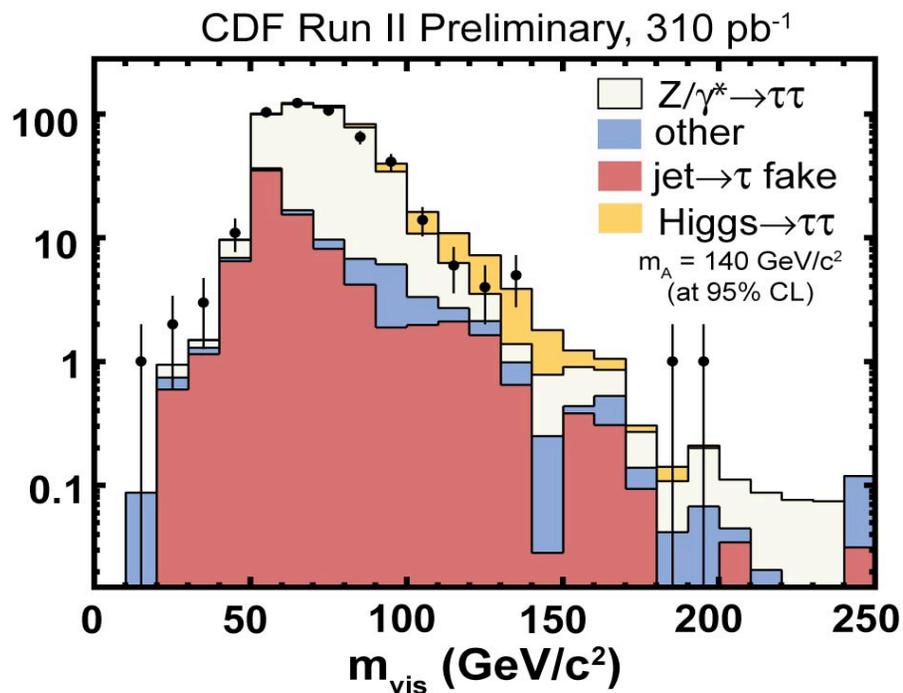


NEUTRAL HIGGS: MASS DISTRIBUTION



- Good Agreement with Expectation
- A few events at High mass:
 - $M > 120$ GeV: 8.4 ± 0.9 expected, 11 observed
- Fit mass distribution for Signal

NEUTRAL HIGGS: MASS DISTRIBUTION



- Fit mass distribution for Higgs Signal
- Exclude signals at 95% C.L.
- Upper limit on cross section times branching ratio:
 - Can be compared to ANY model
- We interpret in “benchmark scenarios”

MSSM HIGGS: INTERPRETATION

- **At tree level cross section and BR depends only on 2 parameters:**
 - $\tan\beta$ and m_A
- **However, due to rad. Corrections dependence on other parameters:**
 - Higgsino mixing μ
 - Stop mixing: $X_t = (A_t - \mu \cot\beta)$
- **Use 3 benchmark scenarios (hep-ph/0202167, hep-ph/9912223):**
 - No mixing and max. mixing
 - Max. mixing with positive and negative μ

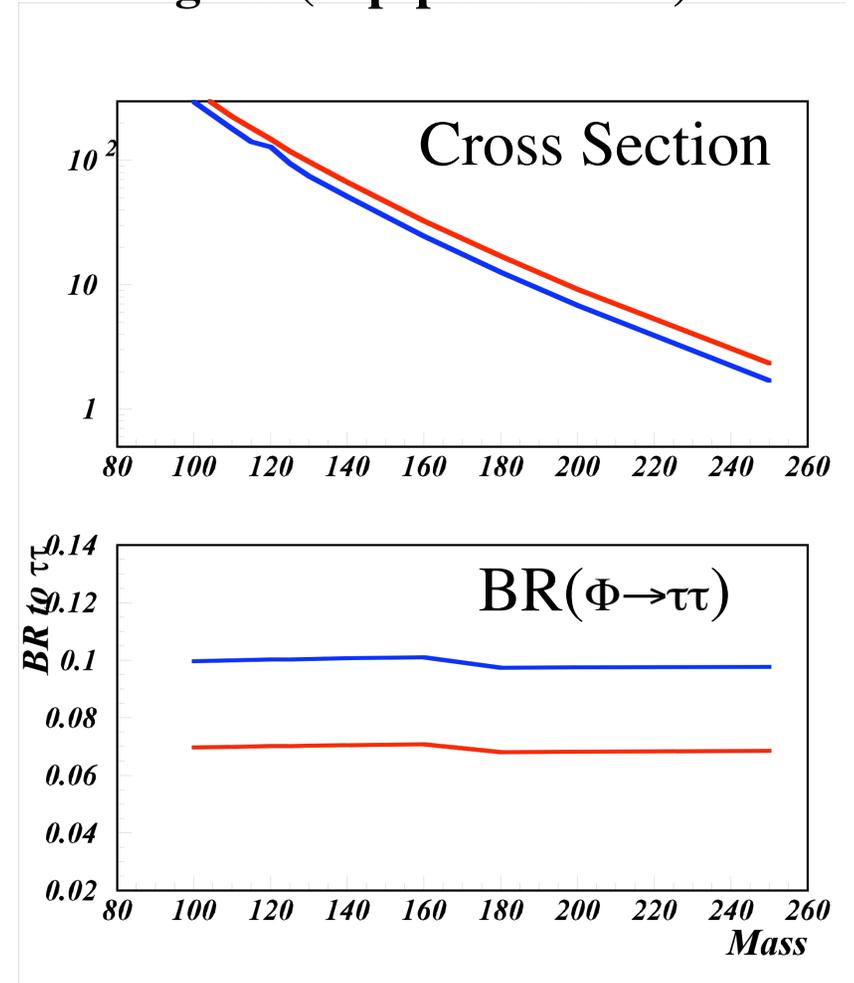
M. Carena, S. Heinemeyer, C.E.M. Wagner, G. Weiglein (hep-ph/0202167)

- m_h^{\max} : $\mu = \pm 200$ GeV, $X_t = 2 M_{\text{SUSY}}$
- No-mixing: $\mu = \pm 200$ GeV, $X_t = 0$

BENCHMARK SCENARIOS

M. Carena, S. Heinemeyer, C.E.M. Wagner, G. Weiglein (hep-ph/0202167)

- **Common parameters:**
 - $M_{\text{SUSY}}=1 \text{ TeV}$
 - $M_2=200 \text{ GeV}$
 - $A_b=A_t$
 - $M(g)=0.8 M_{\text{SUSY}}$
- **4 scenarios:**
 1. No-mixing: $\mu = +200 \text{ GeV}, X_t=0$
 2. No mixing: $\mu = -200 \text{ GeV}, X_t=0$
 3. m_h^{max} : $\mu = +200 \text{ GeV}, X_t=2 M_{\text{SUSY}}$
 4. m_h^{max} : $\mu = -200 \text{ GeV}, X_t=2 M_{\text{SUSY}}$
- **Dependence of σ and BR:**
 - Cross section larger for $\mu < 0$
 - $\text{BR}(\Phi \rightarrow \tau\tau)$ larger for $\mu > 0$
 - $\text{BR}(\Phi \rightarrow bb)$ larger for $\mu < 0$

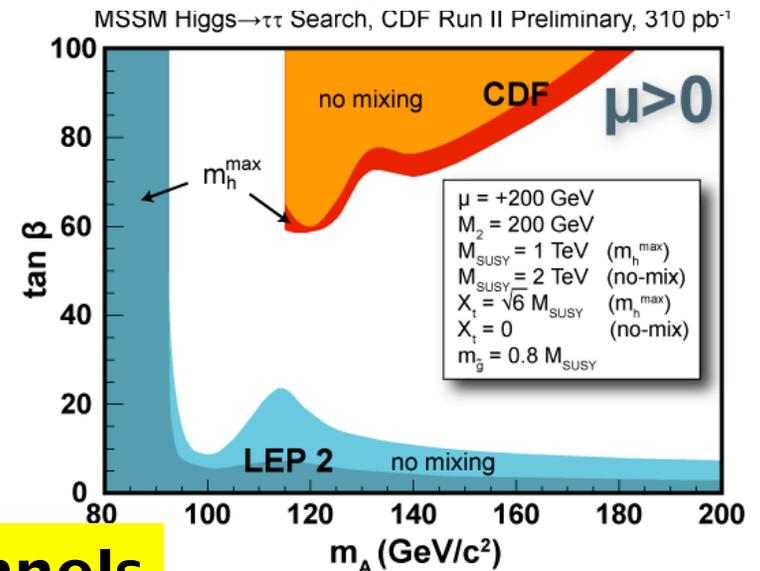
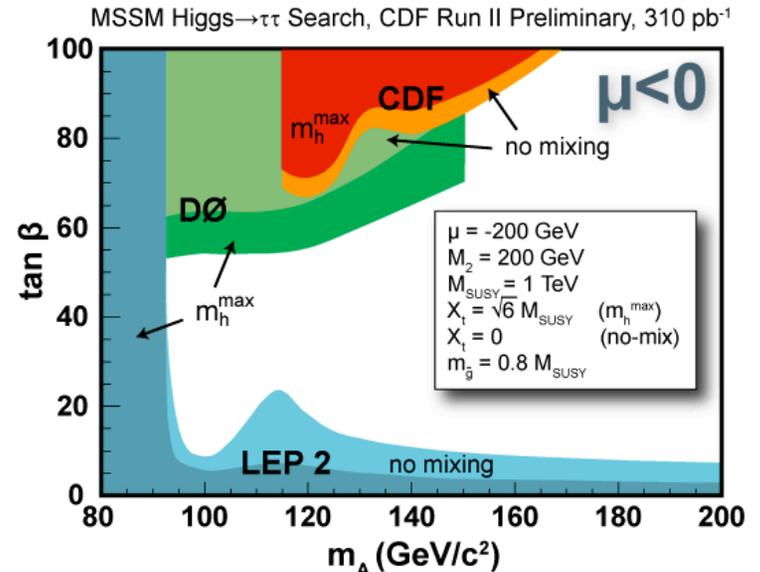


Bottom Yukawa coupling:

$$y_b \sim \frac{m_b}{1 + \Delta_b}, \quad \Delta_b \sim \mu \tan \beta m_{\tilde{g}} \alpha_s I(m_{\tilde{b}_1}^2, m_{\tilde{b}_2}^2, m_{\tilde{g}}^2)$$

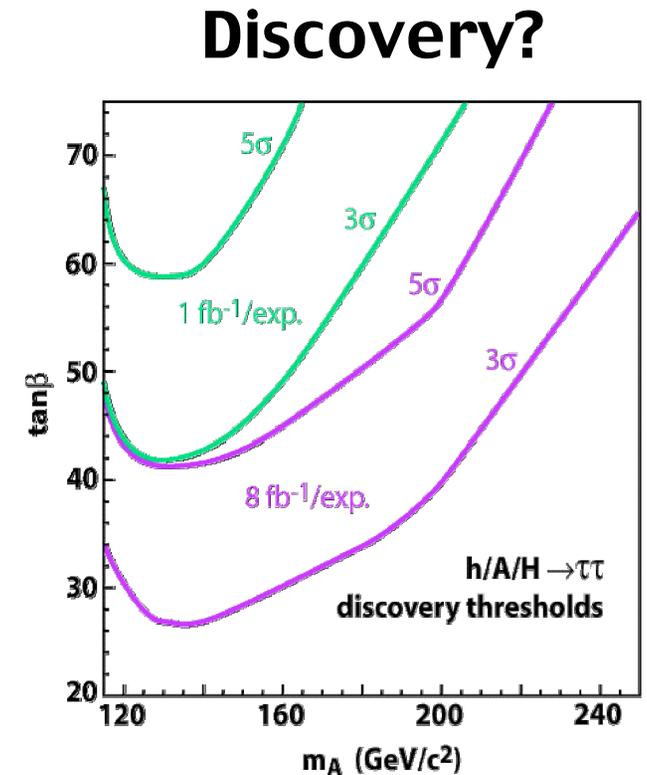
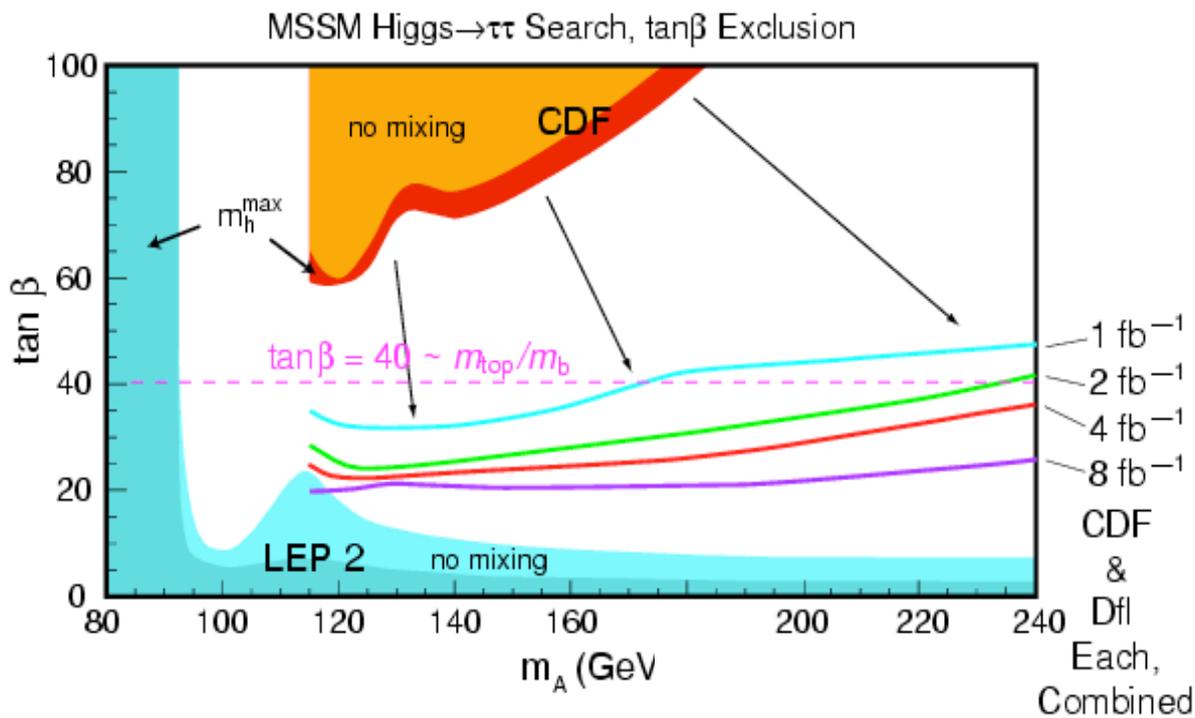
NEUTRAL HIGGS: RESULTS

- **$pp \rightarrow bA+X \rightarrow bbb+X$ (DØ)**
 - Best sensitivity for $\mu < 0$
 - Lower sensitivity for $\mu > 0$
- **$pp \rightarrow A+X \rightarrow \tau\tau+X$ (CDF)**
 - Sensitive for $\mu > 0$ and $\mu < 0$
 - Best sensitivity for $\mu > 0$



Nice complementarity of both channels

NEUTRAL HIGGS: FUTURE

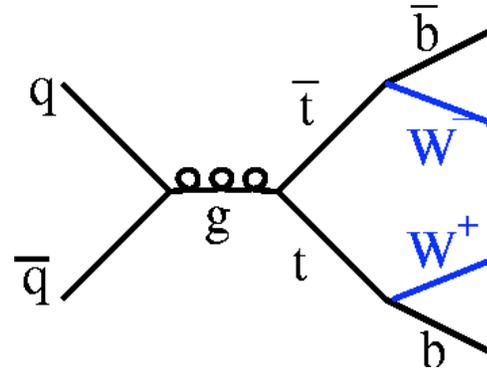


- Sensitivity for D0 and CDF data combined
- probe values down to $\tan\beta=20$ for $m_A \approx 140 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- $\tan\beta=40 \approx m_{\text{top}}/m_b$ reached for $m_A < 240 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- Discovery potential for masses up to $200 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

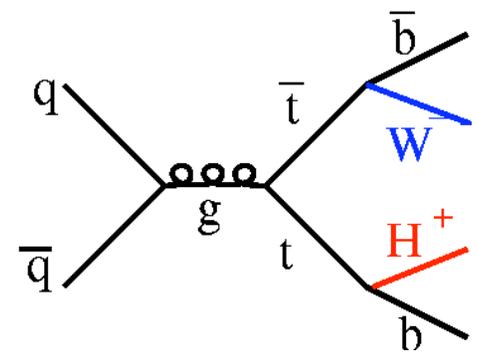
CHARGED HIGGS

- **SM Top decay:**
 - $BR(t \rightarrow Wb) > 99\%$
- **If $m(H^\pm) < m(\text{top})$:**
 - **Top decays to $H^\pm b$**
 - H^\pm decays not like W
- **Constrain charged Higgs by interpreting top cross section measurements:**
 - Dilepton+ jj + X
 - Lepton+ τ + jj + X
 - Lepton+ $1b$ + jjj + X
 - Lepton+ $2b$ + jj + X

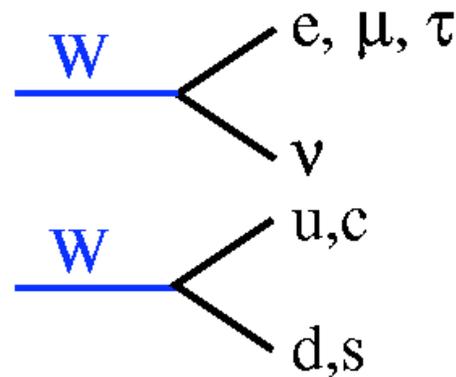
SM top decay



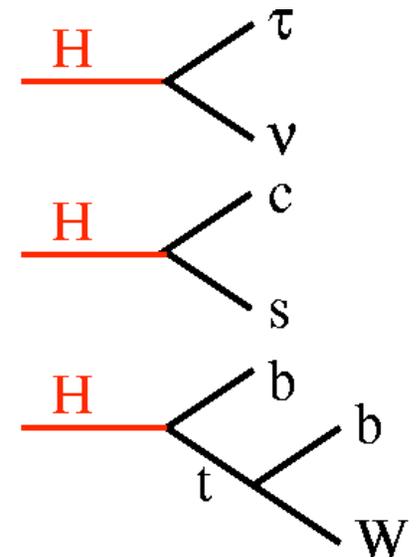
top decay to H^\pm



W decay



H^\pm decay



H^\pm BRANCHING RATIOS

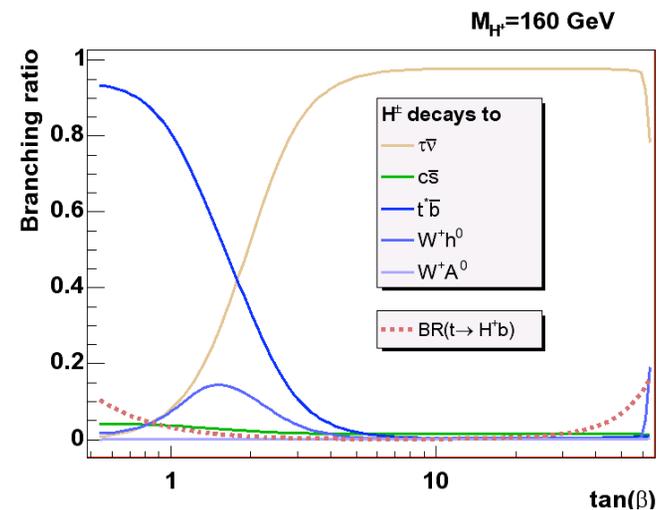
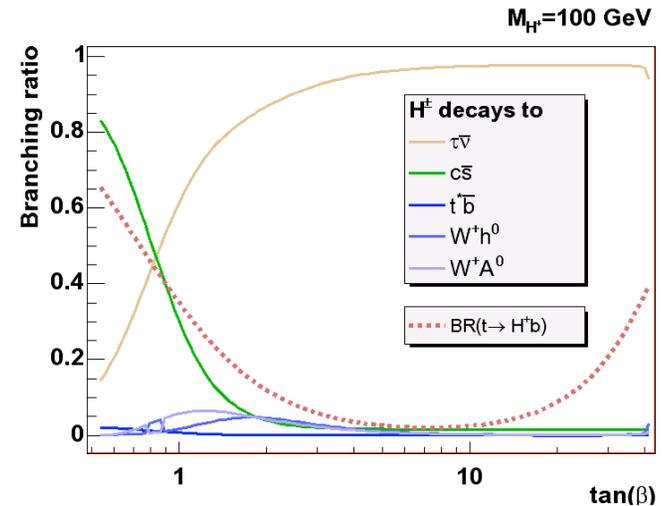
- **Decays:**

- $H^- \rightarrow \tau \bar{\nu}$
- $H^- \rightarrow c \bar{s}$
- $H^- \rightarrow t^* b \rightarrow W b \bar{b}$
- $H^- \rightarrow W h \rightarrow W b \bar{b}$

- **Dependence on**

- $\tan\beta$
- Mass of H^\pm

- **Largest dependence at low and large $\tan\beta$**

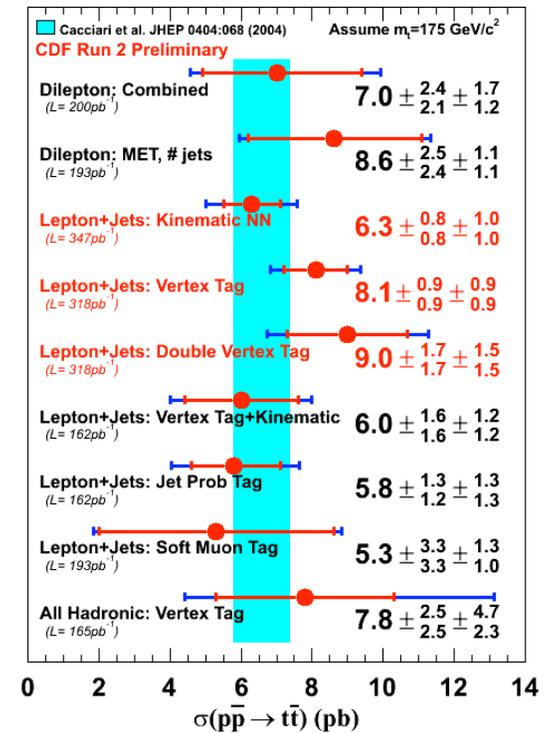


DATA VS STANDARD MODEL

4 analyses used for H^\pm search result
 $L=162-194 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Latest CDF results

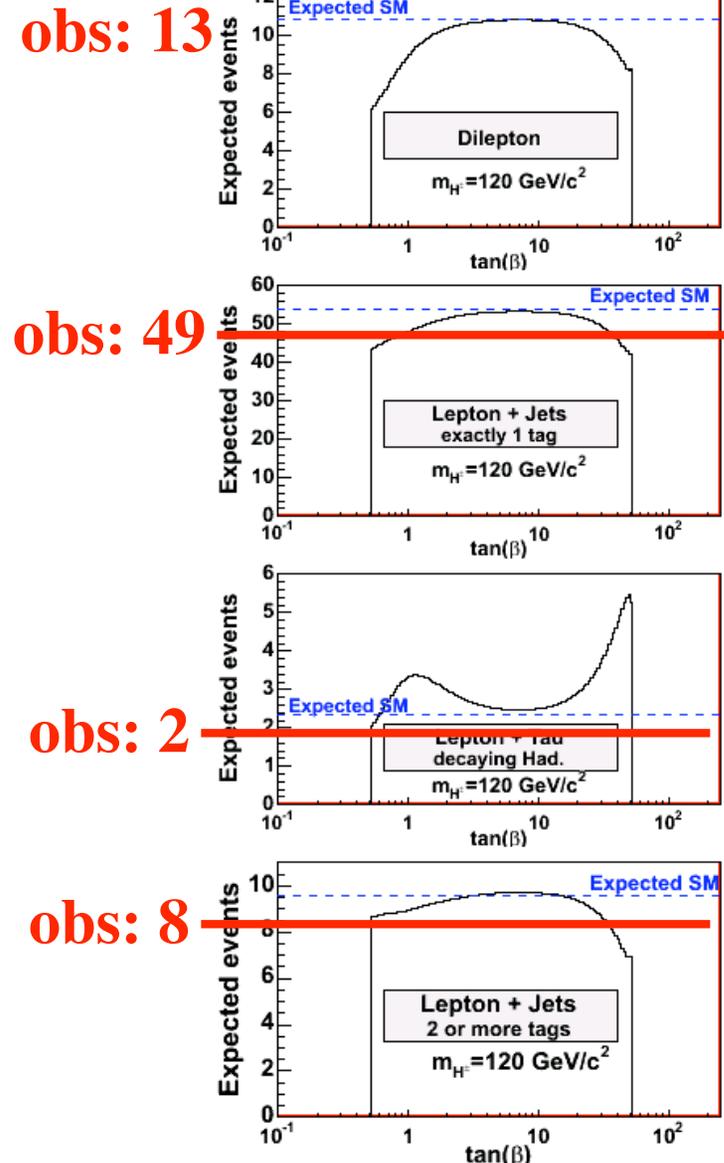
	Observed	Non-top Background	Top+BG
2 e/ μ +2 jets	13	2.7 ± 0.7	10.9 ± 1.4
e/ μ + τ +2 jets	2	1.3 ± 0.2	2.4 ± 0.3
e/ μ +4 jets (=1 b-tag)	49	20.3 ± 2.5	$54 \pm ???$
e/ μ +4 jets (≥ 2 b-tags)	8	0.9 ± 0.2	$10 \pm ???$



- Data agree with SM top decay
- Place limits on Higgs production

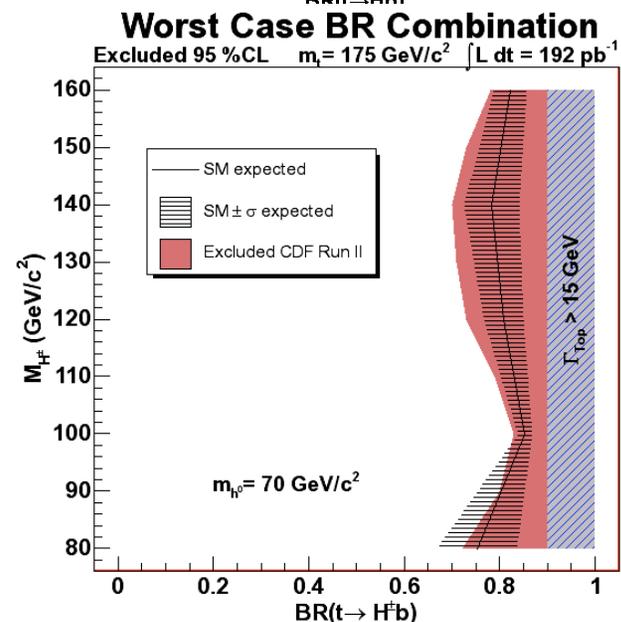
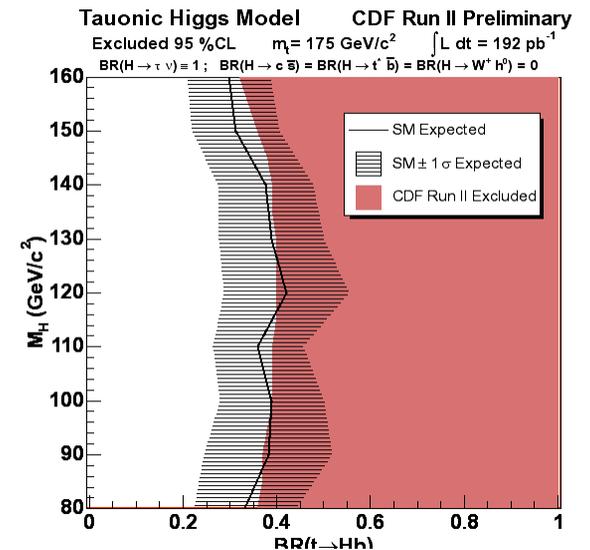
EXPECTED EVENTS

- Example scenario at Higgs mass: $m_H = 120 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
- Number of expected events changes depending on $\tan\beta$
 - E.g. enhancement of tau's at large $\tan\beta$
 - E.g. reduction of other channels at small and large $\tan\beta$
- By using all channels we get optimal sensitivity

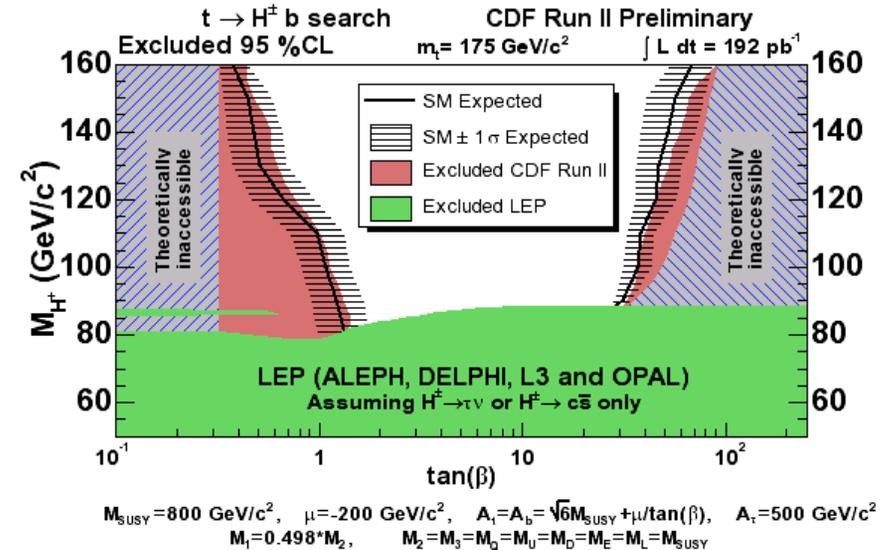
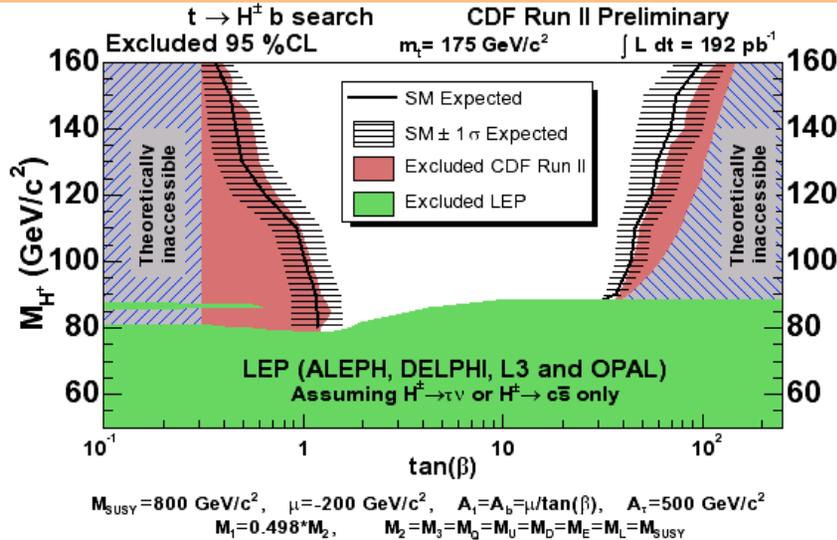


MODEL INDEPENDENT LIMITS

- Reduce dependence on SUSY parameter space
- tauonic model:
 - $BR(H \rightarrow \tau\nu) = 100\%$
- Worst case:
 - Take always the combination of BR's which gives the least sensitivity
 - Conservative
- Place limits on $BR(H^\pm \rightarrow tb)$:
 - $< 40\%$ for tauonic model
 - $< 80\%$ for worst case

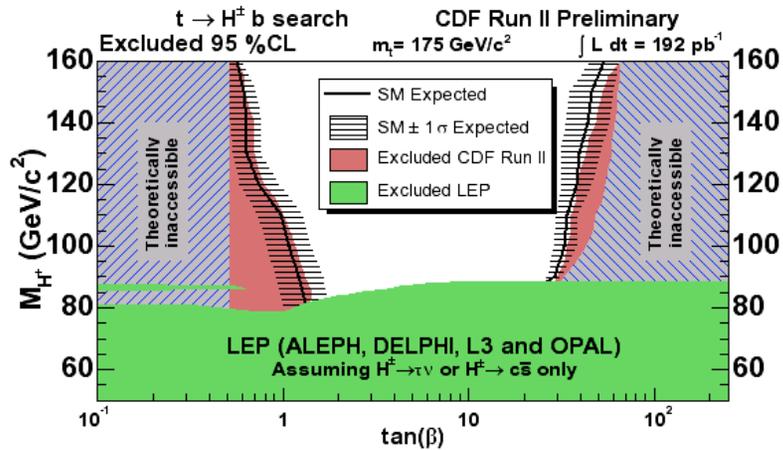


CHARGED HIGGS: RESULTS

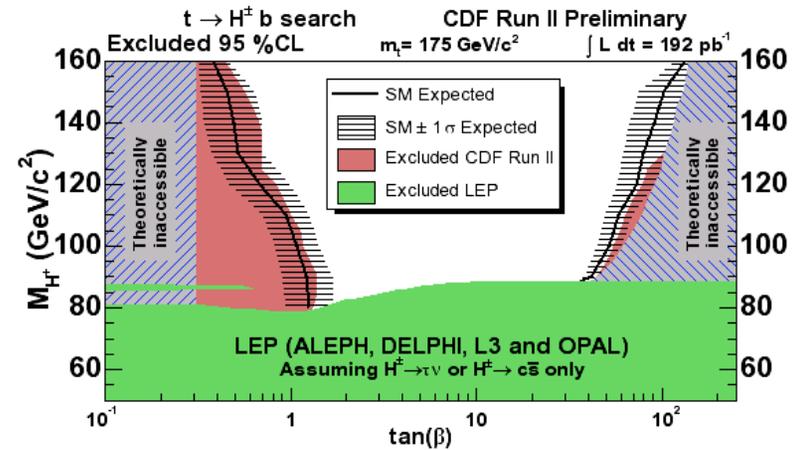


- Same benchmark models as for neutral Higgs search:
 - Hep-ph/0202167: M. Carena, S. Heinemeyer, C.E.M. Wagner, G. Weiglein
 - Use CPsuperH for signal prediction
- Probing $\tan\beta$ values around 40 already
 - Only used $200 \text{ pb}^{-1} \Rightarrow$ large improvements in future
 - Experimental limits agree with expected limits
 - “Theoretically inaccessible” = CPsuperH not happy

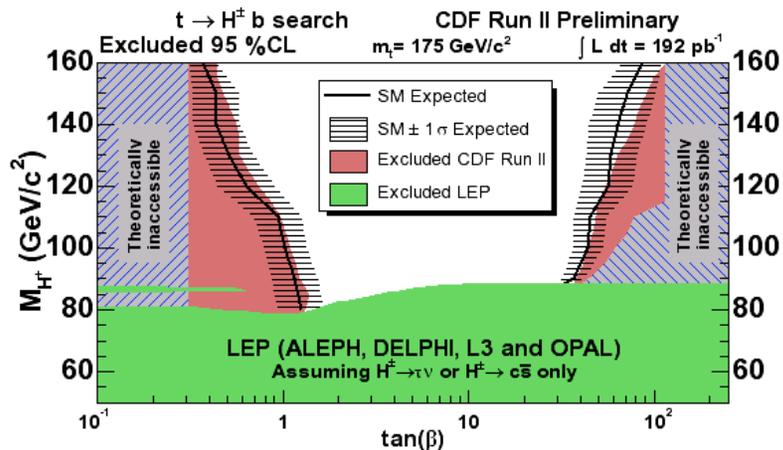
MORE BENCHMARK MODELS



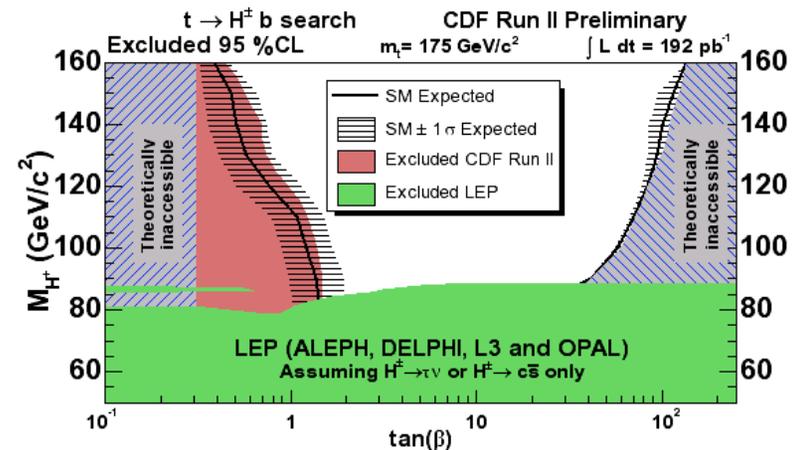
$M_{\text{SUSY}} = 1000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $\mu = -500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_t = A_b = 2000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_\tau = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 $M_1 = 0.498 M_2$, $M_2 = M_3 = M_0 = M_U = M_D = M_E = M_L = M_{\text{SUSY}}$



$M_{\text{SUSY}} = 1000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $\mu = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_t = A_b = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_\tau = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 $M_1 = 0.498 M_2$, $M_2 = M_3 = M_0 = M_U = M_D = M_E = M_L = M_{\text{SUSY}}$



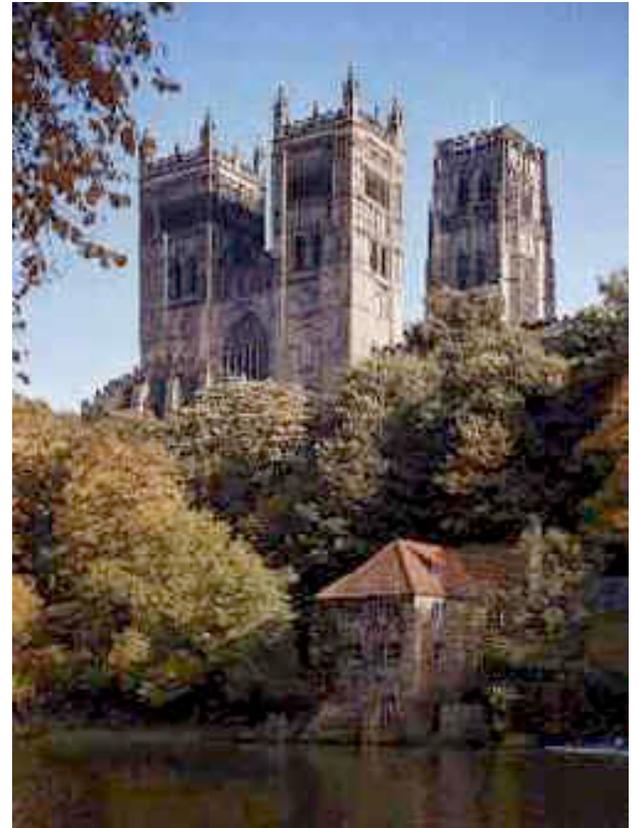
$M_{\text{SUSY}} = 1000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $\mu = -500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_t = A_b = -500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_\tau = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 $M_1 = 0.498 M_2$, $M_2 = M_3 = M_0 = M_U = M_D = M_E = M_L = M_{\text{SUSY}}$



$M_{\text{SUSY}} = 1000 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $\mu = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_t = A_b = 2800 \text{ GeV}/c^2$, $A_\tau = 500 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 $M_1 = 0.498 M_2$, $M_2 = M_3 = M_0 = M_U = M_D = M_E = M_L = M_{\text{SUSY}}$

CONCLUSIONS AND OUTLOOK

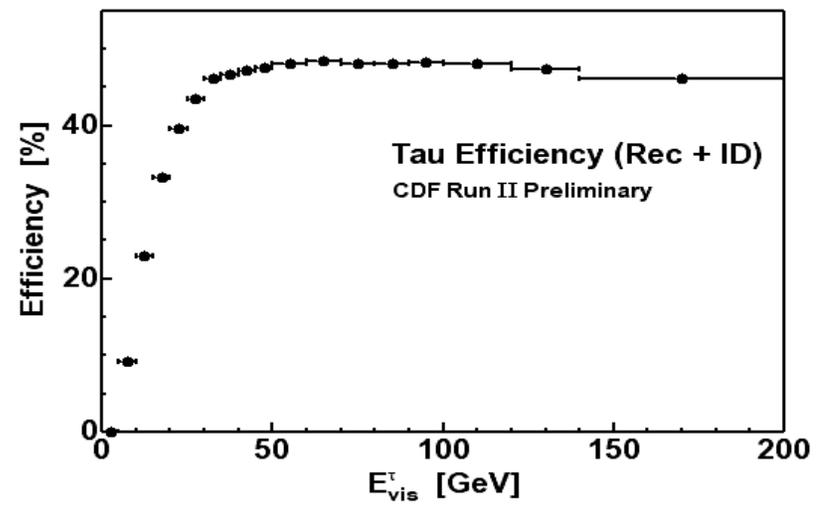
- **Search for high mass di-tau production :**
 - Interpreted in MSSM: $h/H/A \rightarrow \tau\tau$
 - 1st limits in this channel in $\tan\beta$ vs $m(A)$ plane
 - Slight excess around $m(A)=130 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - Bright perspectives for the future
- **First search for charged Higgs in top production**
 - Data agree with SM
 - Data probe new virgin parameter space
 - Large improvements expected with improved statistics



Will we see the Higgs before the LHC?

BACKUP

TAU SELECTION



SYSTEMATIC UNCERTAINTIES

source	uncertainty (%)
Electron ID	1.3
Muon ID	4.4
Tau ID	3.5
Electron Trigger	1.9
Muon Trigger	1.0
Tau Trigger	1.0
jet $\rightarrow\tau$ fakes rate	20
Event Cuts	1.8
PDF (Higgs)	5.7
PDF (Z)	3.0
$\sigma_{\text{Br}}(\text{Z} \rightarrow \text{ll})$	2.1
Luminosity	6.0